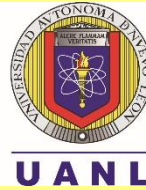
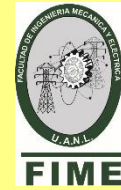


Minimización de Funciones Booleanas



**Parque los Benavides
Cerralvo N.L.**

Minimización de funciones Booleanas

¿Por qué minimizar funciones booleanas?

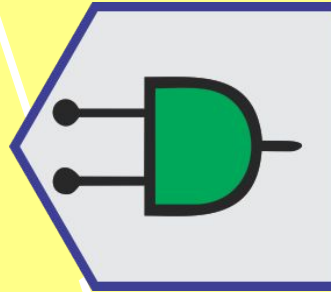
Cuando diseñamos circuitos digitales a partir de funciones booleanas, es común que la primera expresión obtenida no sea la más eficiente.

Minimizar una función booleana significa simplificarla sin cambiar su comportamiento lógico.

En otras palabras, buscamos una forma equivalente más sencilla, que realice exactamente lo mismo, pero usando menos recursos

Beneficios

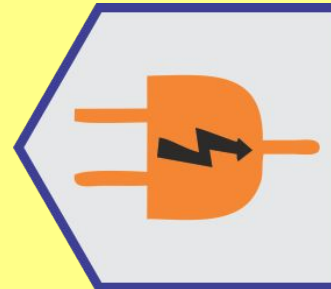
Menos compuertas



Menor Costo



Menos Consumo



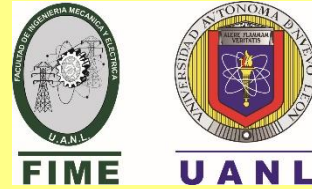
Mayor Velocidad



Minimización de funciones Booleanas

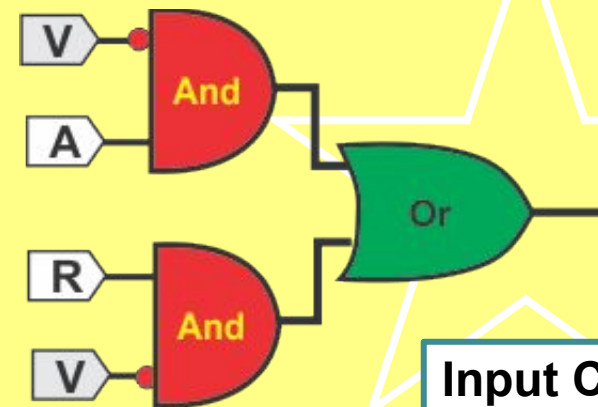
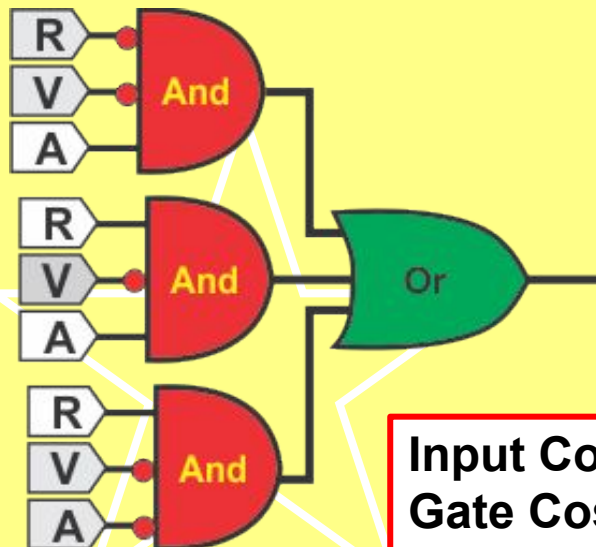
Manipulación Algebraica
Mapas de Karnaugh
Software LogicAid

Manipulación Algebraica



Por medio de la manipulación algebraica se puede simplificar una Función Booleana y obtener su mínima expresión, para reducir así la complejidad del circuito a implementar

Una unidad de medida para comparar el tamaño del circuito puede estar determinada por la cantidad de entradas a todas las compuertas del circuito (Input Cost) y la cantidad de compuertas utilizadas en el circuito (Gate Cost)



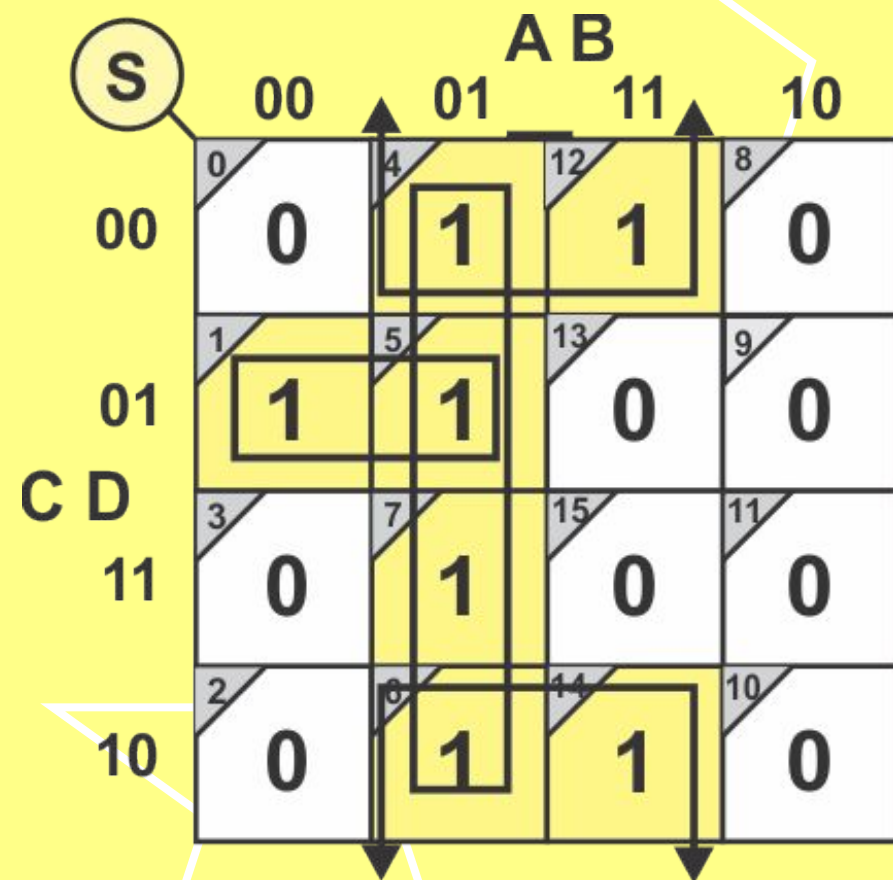
Recursos de la Manipulación Algebraica



N L

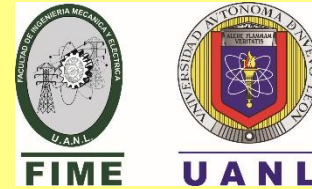
- a) Identidades de los operadores.
- b) Factorización
- c) Factorización para la minimización.
- d) Repitiendo un termino ya existente
- e) Propiedad Distributiva.
- f) Teorema del Consenso.
- g) Teorema de D'Morgan.
- h) Las ocho formas estandard
- i) Equiv. de Exor y Exnor en la forma AON (And, Or y Not).

Mapas de Karnaugh



$$S = A' B + B' + A' C'$$

LogicAid



Simplifica funciones Booleanas:

- 1.- Ecuaciones SOP o POS,
- 2.- Términos Minitérminos o Maxiterminos,
- 3.- Tablas de Verdad

Secuencial

Tabla de Estados,

Tutorial para el uso de Kmaps

Genera el archivo JED para programar un PLD.

Los resultados simplificados de los sistemas combinacionales en esta aplicación se pueden obtener en las formas **And/Or** y **Or/And**.

Disponible en <http://jagarza.fime.uanl.mx/general/paginas/software.htm>

Manipulación Algebraica

Identidades

Factorización

Duplicando un termino ya existente

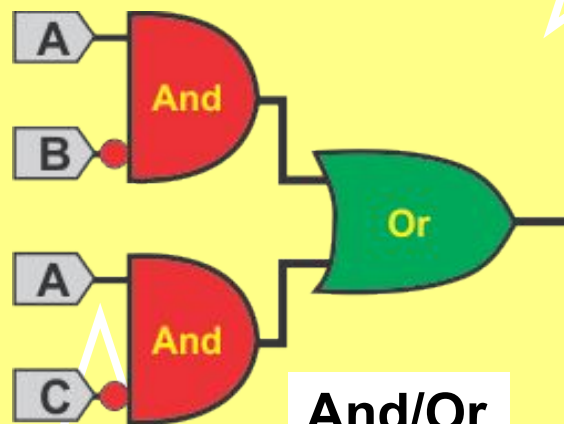
Teorema del consenso

Propiedad distributiva

Factorización

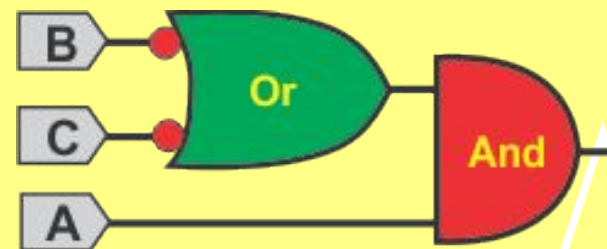
Manipulación Algebraica

$$AB' + AC' = A(B' + C')$$



And/Or

Input Cost=6
Gate Cost= 3



Or/And

Input Cost=4
Gate Cost= 2

Factorización para la minimización

Manipulación Algebraica

m	A	B	F
0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
2	1	0	0
3	1	1	1

$$F = \bar{A}B + AB$$

$$F = B(\bar{A} + A)$$

Factor común B

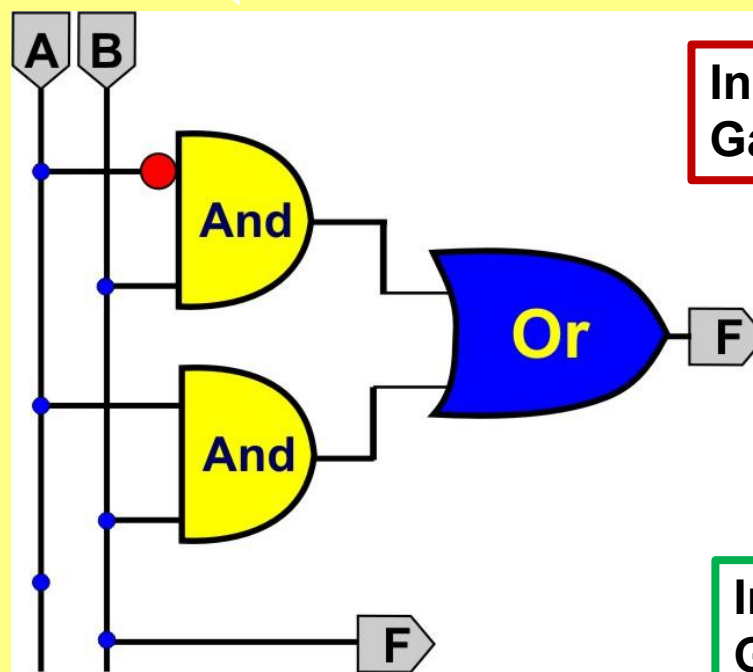
$$F = B(\cancel{\bar{A} + A} = 1)$$

$$F = B$$

Factorización para la Minimización

$$F(A,B) = \bar{A}B + AB = B$$

m	A	B	F
0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
2	1	0	0
3	1	1	1

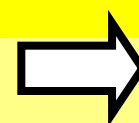


Input Cost=6
Gate Cost= 3

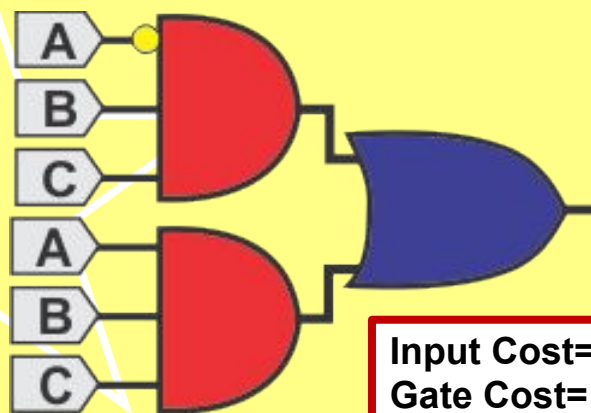
Input Cost=1
Gate Cost= 0

la Factorización *para la minimización*
se efectúa cuando solo cambia una de las
variables entre dos **términos semejantes**
y esta variable se elimina

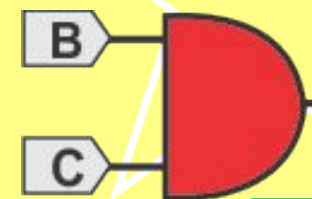
$$F = \bar{A} B C + A B C$$



$$F = B C$$



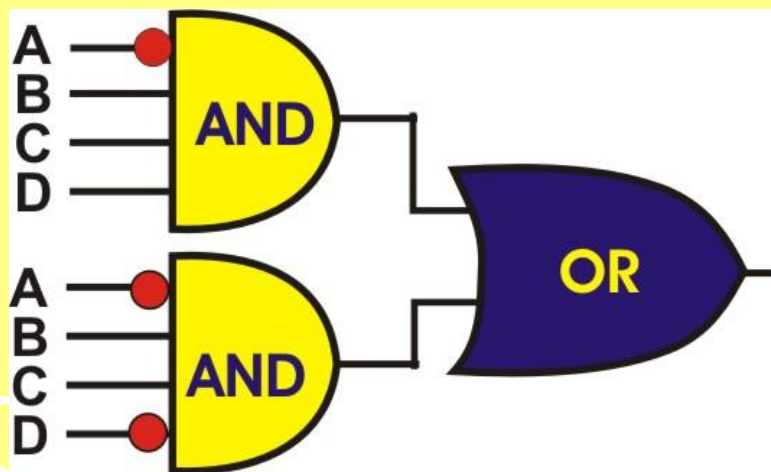
Input Cost=8
Gate Cost= 3



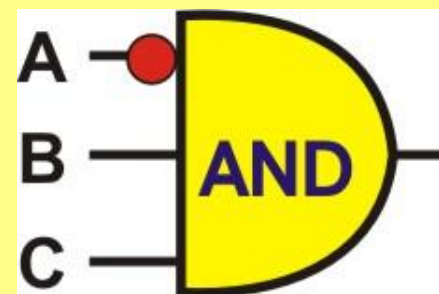
Input Cost=2
Gate Cost= 1

$$F = \bar{A}BCD + \bar{A}BC\bar{D}$$

$$F = \bar{A}BC$$

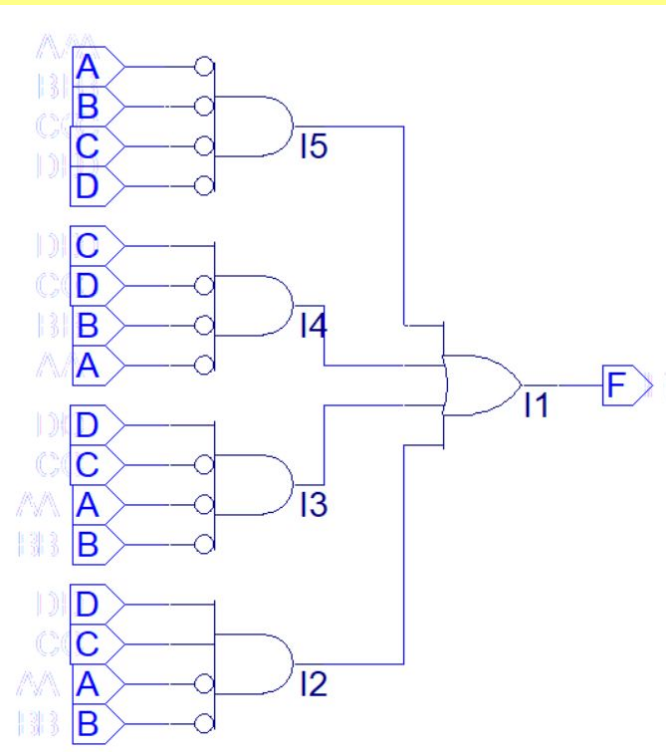


Input Cost=10
Gate Cost= 3

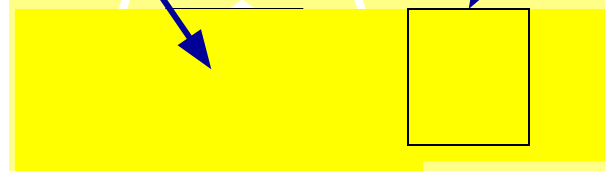


Input Cost=3
Gate Cost= 1

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}D + \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD$$



Input Cost=20
Gate Cost= 5

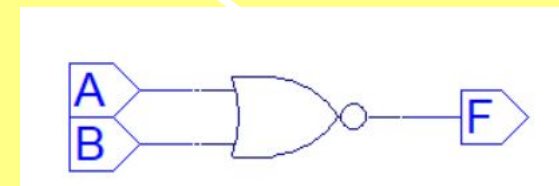
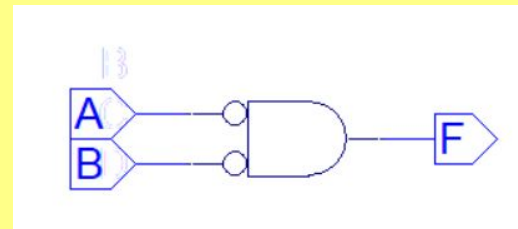


Input Cost=2
Gate Cost= 1

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B}$$

$$(A + B)'$$

$$F = (!B \& !A);$$



Input Cost=2
Gate Cost= 1

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} =$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E'$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E + S P E'$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E + S P E' + S P E$$



$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E + S P E' + S P E$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' (E' + E) + S P (E' + E)$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' + S P$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S (P' + P)$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S,)} = S$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E + S P E' + S P E$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S,)} = S$$

$$CS_{(S, P, E)} = S P' E' + S P' E + S P E' + S P E = S$$



m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CP_{(S, P, E)} = S' P E' + S' P E$$

$$CP_{(S, P, E)} = S' P (E' + E)$$

$$CP_{(S, P, E)} = S' P$$

$$CP_{(S, P)} = S' P$$

m	S	P	E	CS	CP	CE
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1
2	0	1	0	0	1	0
3	0	1	1	0	1	0
4	1	0	0	1	0	0
5	1	0	1	1	0	0
6	1	1	0	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	1	0	0

$$CS_{(S,P,E)} = S$$

$$CP_{(S,P,E)} = S' P$$

$$CE_{(S,P,E)} = S' P' E$$

Repitiendo un término ya existente

$$A + A = A$$

$$A + A + A = A$$

$$A = \bar{X}BC$$

$$F = \bar{X}BC + \bar{X}BC + \bar{X}BC = \bar{X}BC$$

Repitiendo un termino ya existente

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}$$

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}B + A\bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B}$$

$$F = \bar{A} + \bar{B}$$

$$F = (A B)'$$



FIME UANL

m	A	B	C	X
0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
2	0	1	0	1
3	0	1	1	0
4	1	0	0	0
5	1	0	1	0
6	1	1	0	0
7	1	1	1	0

$$FX_{(A,B,C)} = A' B' C' + A' B' C + A' B C'$$

$$FX_{(A,B,C)} = A' B' C' + A' B' C + A' B C' + A' B' C'$$

$$FX_{(A,B,C)} = A' B' + A' C'$$

SOP

$$FX_{(A,B,C)} = A' (B' + C')$$

POS



M	A	B	C	D	S
0	0	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	1	0	1
3	0	0	1	1	1
4	0	1	0	0	1
5	0	1	0	1	0
6	0	1	1	0	0
7	0	1	1	1	0
8	1	0	0	0	1
9	1	0	0	1	1
10	1	0	1	0	0
11	1	0	1	1	0
12	1	1	0	0	1
13	1	1	0	1	0
14	1	1	1	0	0
15	1	1	1	1	0

$$S_{(A,B,C,D)} = A^0B^1C^2D^3 + A^4B^8C^9D^{12} + A^1B^2C^3D^4 + A^5B^6C^7D^{10} + A^0B^4C^8D^9 + A^1B^5C^6D^{10} + A^2B^6C^7D^{11} + A^3B^7C^8D^{12}$$

0-1

2-3

8-9

4-12

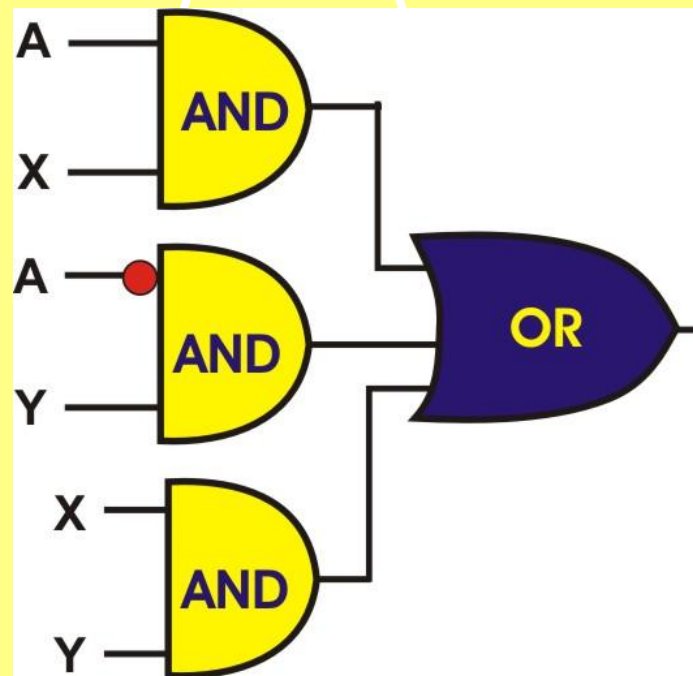
$$S_{(A,B,C,D)} = A'B'C' + A'B'C + AB'C' + 'BC'D'$$

$$S_{(A,B,C,D)} = B'C' + A'B' + 'BC'D'$$

$$S_{(A,B,C,D)} = A'B' + B'C' + C'D'$$

Teorema del consenso

$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + XY$$



m. Acuerdo producido por consentimiento entre todos los miembros de un grupo o entre varios grupos.

Teorema del consenso

$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + XY$$

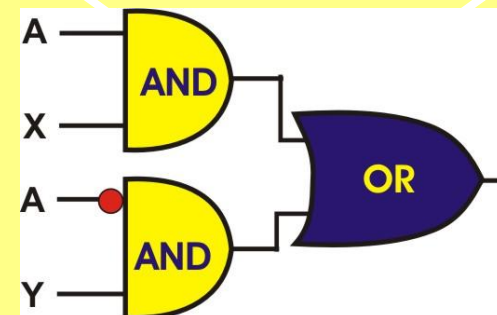
$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + XY (A + \bar{A})$$

$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + AXY + \bar{A}XY$$

$$F = AX + AXY + \bar{A}Y + \bar{A}XY$$

$$F = AX(1 + Y) + \bar{A}Y(1 + X)$$

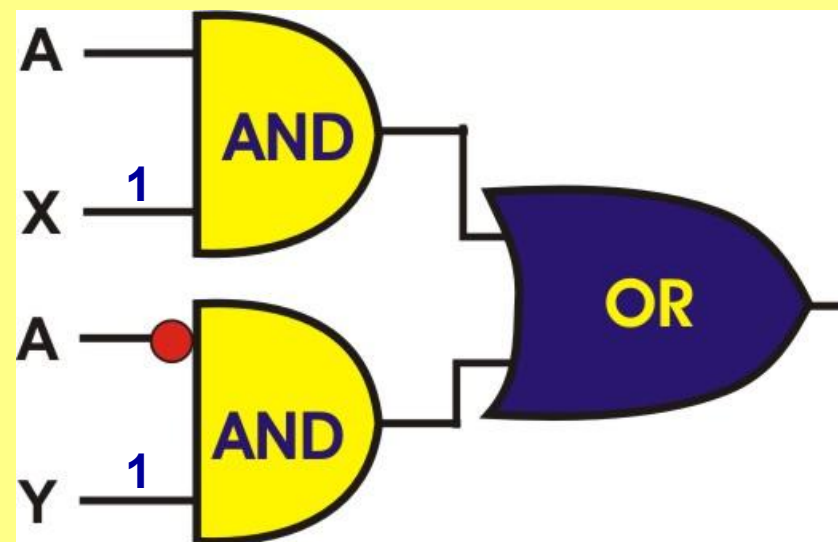
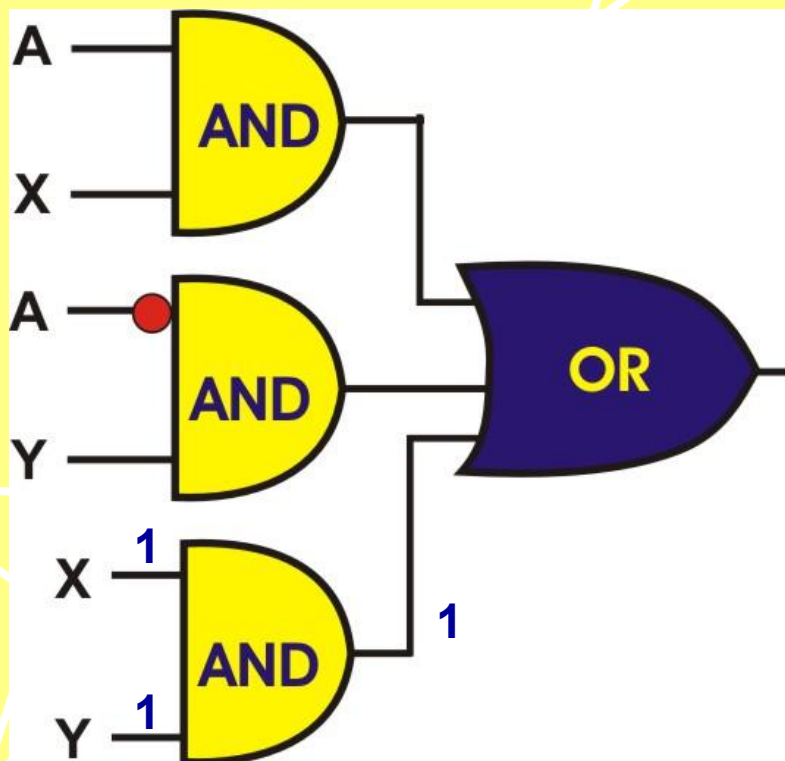
$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y$$



Teorema del consenso

$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + XY$$

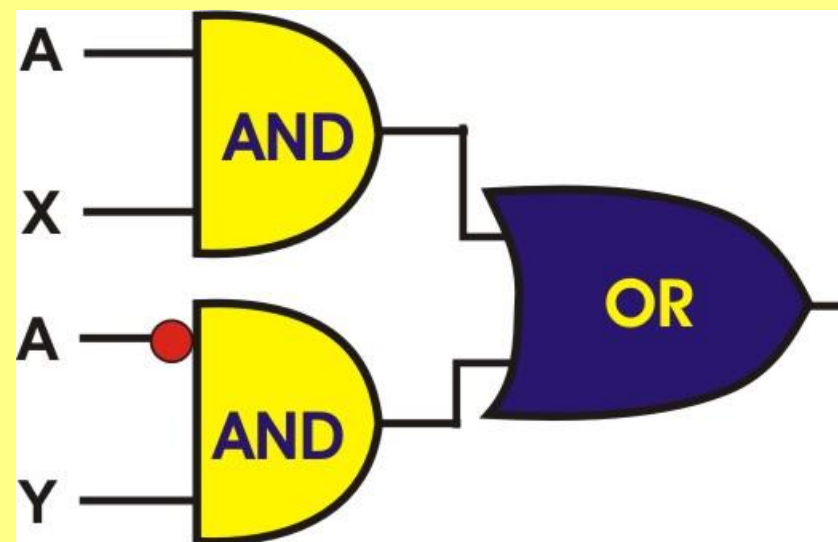
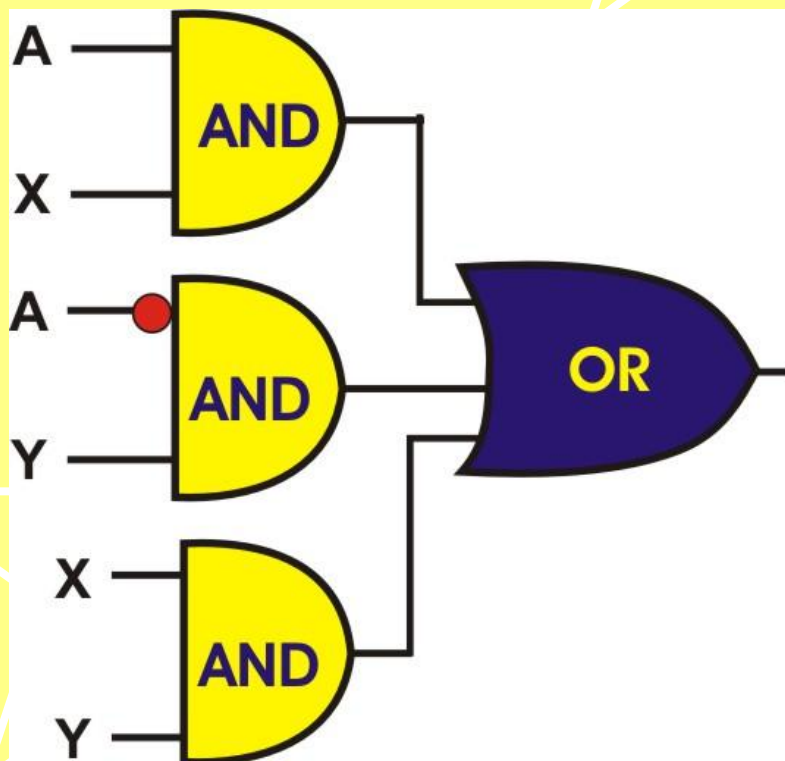
$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y$$



Teorema del consenso

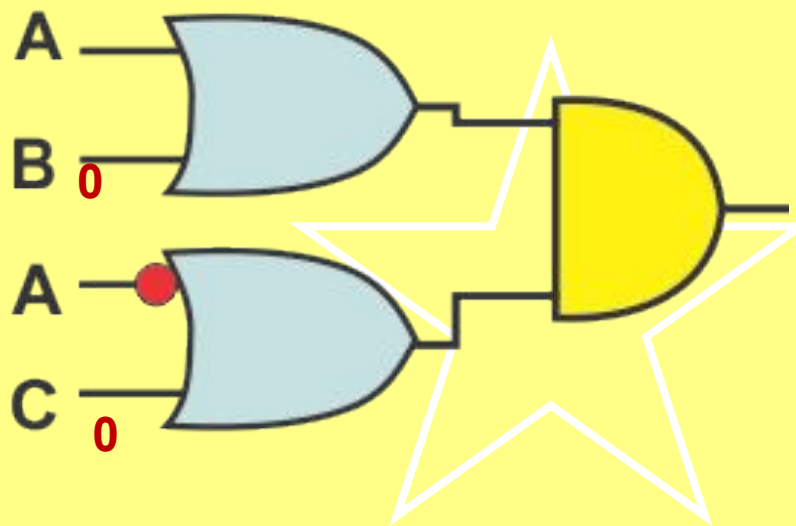
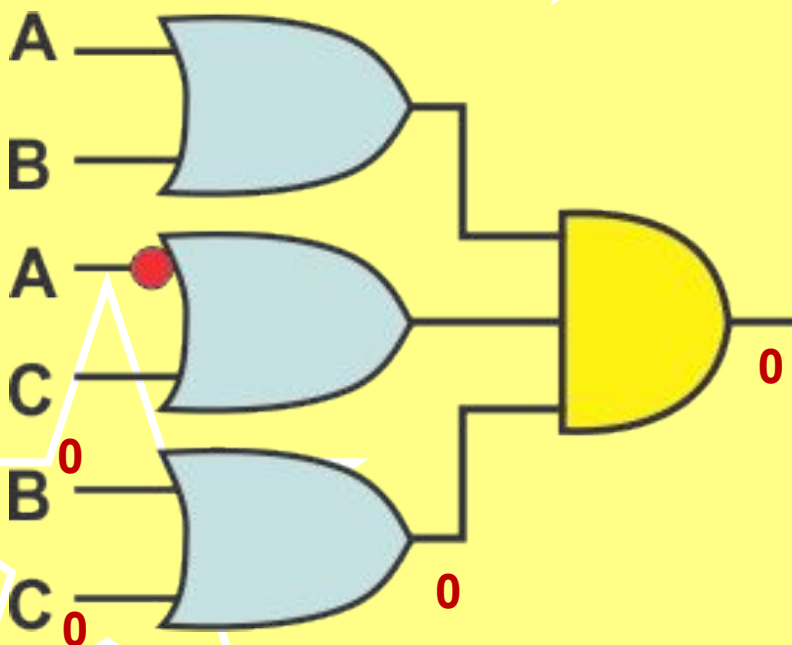
$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y + XY$$

$$F = AX + \bar{A}Y$$



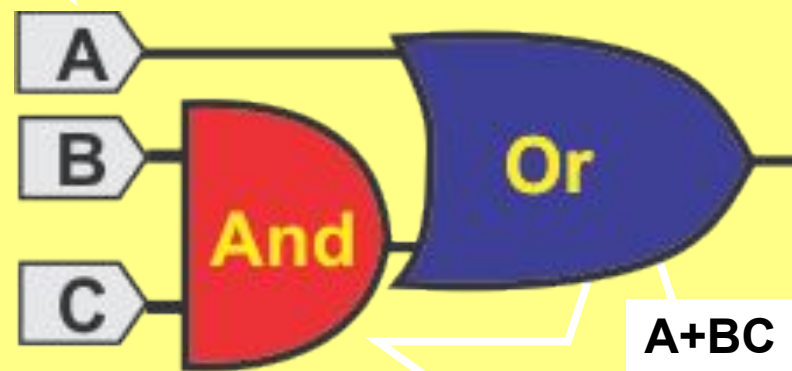
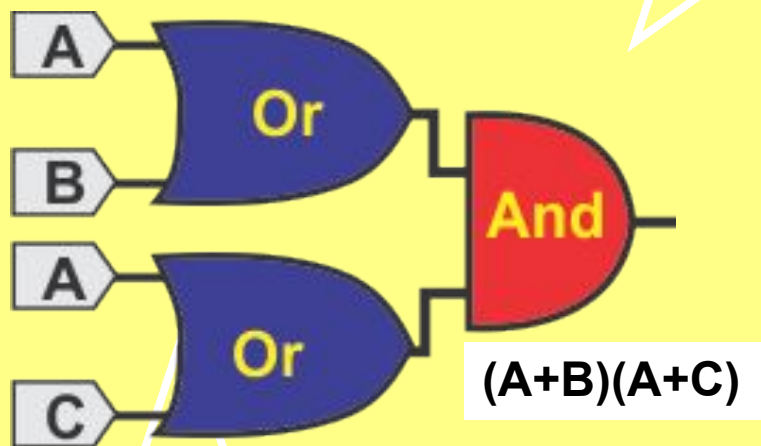
Teorema del consenso

$$(A+B)(A'+C)(B+C)=(A+B)(A'+C)$$



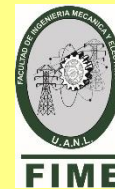
Propiedad Distributiva

$$F = (A+B)(A+C) = A+BC$$

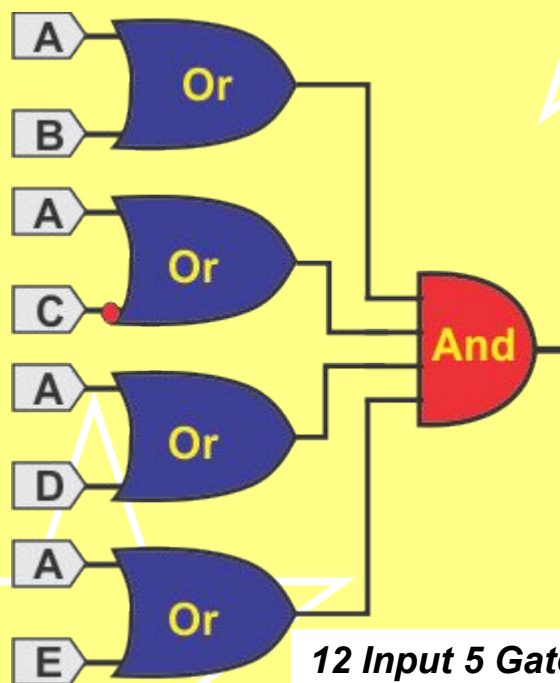


Propiedad
Distributiva

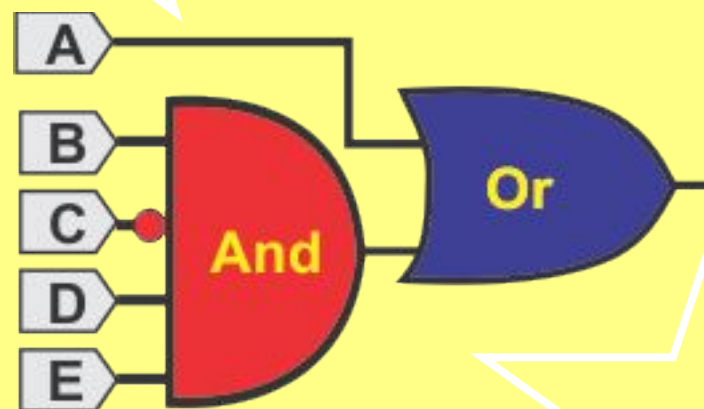
$$F = (A+B)(A+C) = A+BC$$



$$F = (A+B)(A+\bar{C})(A+D)(A+E)$$



12 Input 5 Gates



6 Input 2 Gates

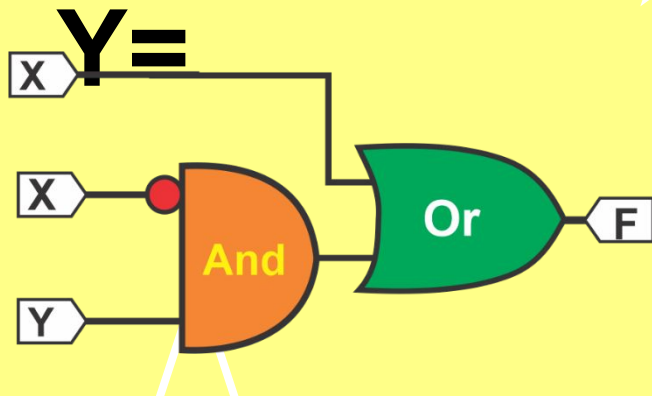
$$F = (A+B)(A+\bar{C})(A+D)(A+E) = A+B\bar{C}DE$$

$$A + BC = (A+B)(A+C)$$

$$X + X'$$

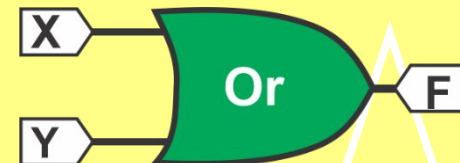
~~$$(X + X')$$~~

$$(X+Y)$$



4 entradas, 2 Compuertas

$$(X+Y)$$



2 entradas, 1 Compuerta



UANL

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}C + AB\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$F = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}C + AB\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$F = B + A + A' C'$$

$$F = B + (A + A')(A + C')$$

$$F = B + A + C'$$

$$F = A + B + C'$$

Recursos para la minimización de funciones Booleanas

Manipulación Algebraica

1.-Identidades

AND	OR
$A A=A$	$A + A=A$
$A 0 =0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 =A$	$A + 1 =1$
$A A' =0$	$A + A' =1$

2.- Factorización

$$A B' + A B = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

$$(A+B)(A'+C)(B+C) = (A+B)(A'+C)$$

5.-Teorema de D Morgan

$$AB = (A' + B')' \text{ And por Nor}$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \text{ Or por Nand}$$

$$(A + B)' = A' B' \text{ Nor por And}$$

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \text{ Nand por Or}$$

Siempre negando las entradas

6.- Identidades Exor y Exnor

$$AB' + A'B = A \oplus B$$

$$A'B' + AB = (A \oplus B)'$$

Propósito

Tener menor cantidad de entradas y compuertas utilizadas en el circuito

1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

2.- Factorización

$$A B' + A B = A (B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y) (X + Z)$$

$$X (Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$

1	$1 + B' + C$
2	$DC'(0)$
3	$A' + B + A$
4	$A + A' BC$

1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$



$$F1_{(B,C)} = 1 + B' + C$$

$$F1_{(B,C)} = 1$$

1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

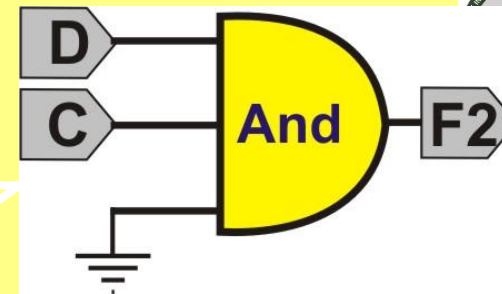
4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$



$$F2_{(D,C)} = DC(0)$$

$$F2_{(D,C)} = 0$$

1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

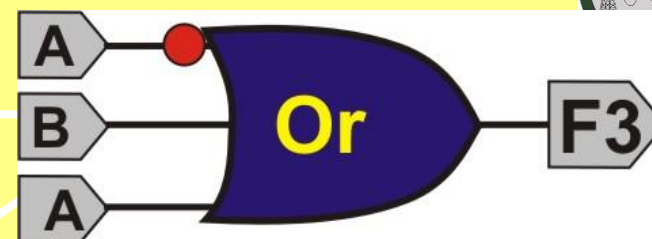
4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$



$$F3_{(A, B)} = A' + B + A$$

$$F3_{(A, B)} = 1$$

1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

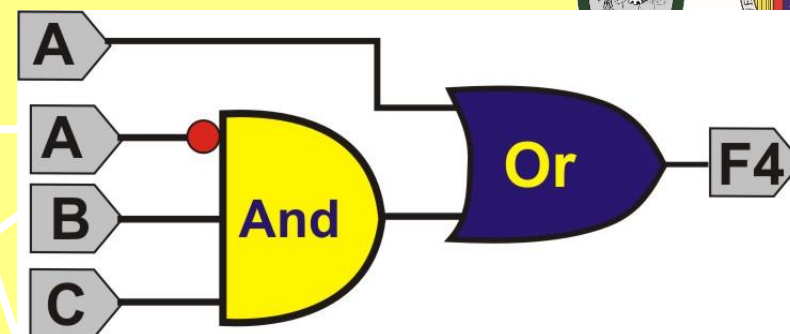
4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$

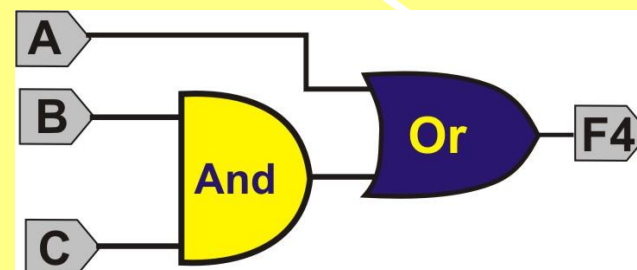


$$F4_{(A,,B,C)} = A + A'BC$$

F4

$$F4_{(A,,B,C)} = A + A'(A + BC)$$

$$F4_{(A,,B,C)} = A + A + A'BC = A + A'BC$$



1.-Identities

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

$$(A + B)(A' + C)(B + C) = (A + B)(A' + C)$$

5.-Teorema de Dmorgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$

$$5.- A (A + A' B)$$

$$6.- F_{(X,Y)} = XY (X + Y)$$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de D Morgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$

1.-Identidades

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

6.- Exor y Exnor

$$AB' + A'B = A \oplus B$$

$$A'B' + AB = (A \oplus B)'$$

7	$A(A' + AB)$
8	$F_{(X, Y, Z)} = X'YZ + XYZ' + XYZ$
9	$F_{(A, B, C)} = A'BC + ABC' + ABC + A'C$

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

5.-Teorema de D Morgan

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \quad (A + B)' = A' B'$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \quad AB = (A' + B')'$$

1.-Identities

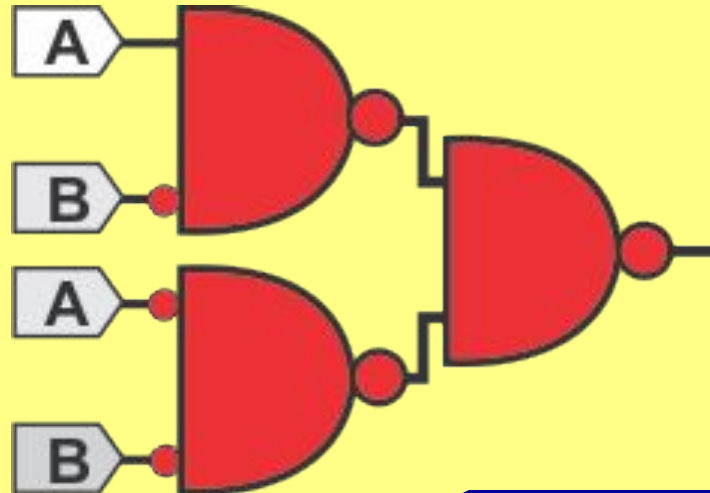
AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

6.- Exor y Exnor

$$AB' + A'B = A \oplus B$$

$$A'B' + AB = (A \oplus B)'$$

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IME



UANL

2.- Factorización

$$AB' + AB = A(B' + B) = A$$

3.- Propiedad Distributiva

$$X + YZ = (X + Y)(X + Z)$$

$$X(Y + Z) = XY + XZ$$

4.-Teorema del consenso

$$AB + A'C + BC = AB + A'C$$

$$(A + B)(A' + C)(B + C) = (A + B)(A' + C)$$

5.-Teorema de D Morgan

$$AB = (A' + B')' \text{ And por Nor}$$

$$A + B = (A' B')' \text{ Or por Nand}$$

$$(A + B)' = A' B' \text{ Nor por And}$$

$$(AB)' = A' + B' \text{ Nand por Or}$$

1.-Identidades

AND	OR
$A A = A$	$A + A = A$
$A 0 = 0$	$A + 0 = A$
$A 1 = A$	$A + 1 = 1$
$A A' = 0$	$A + A' = 1$

6.- Exor y Exnor

$$AB' + A'B = A \oplus B$$

$$A'B' + AB = (A \oplus B)'$$

$$11 \quad F_{(A, B, C, D)} = A C D + B C + A C + A B' B$$

$$12 \quad F_{(A, B, C)} = (A + A')(A B + A B C')$$

$$13 \quad F_{(B, E, D, F)} = BD + B(D + E) + D'(D + F)$$